# Idle Facilities: Managing Impacts of COVID-19

COVID-19 is an unprecedented event creating social and economic challenges that are impacting nearly every industry. Social distancing has led to the curtailment of operations, reduction in active staff, or the full idling of many businesses. Idle facilities are prone to losses and other exposures, including vandalism, arson, theft, vagrancy, freeze-ups, and more.

# Checklist for managing the challenges of idle facilities

There are basic solutions for idle plants, such as keeping fire protection and life safety systems in service or maintaining building temperatures above 40°F in all areas to guard against freezing of water supply, fire sprinklers or process piping. Extra security rounds might be needed depending on industry type. Our extensive Idle Facilities Checklist, which is provided at the end of this Alert, can be used to help manage your properties.

In addition, Aon's team of Property Risk Control consultants is available to support our clients during this time and will be able to provide guidance and support for how the checklist can be adapted to meet your specific needs. It is noteworthy that this checklist is available as a mobile app, which captures the same data along with photos, with reports generated and sent from your mobile device. Please feel free to reach out to your Property Risk Control consultant or a leadership team member to guide you through your potential property exposures while your operations may be shut down or curtailed due to COVID-19.

# Meeting the Challenge – The Aon Approach

Aon provides property risk control and engineering services globally, offering our clients access to a team of more than 500 qualified professionals, who average over 15 years of relevant experience. All our recognized industry thought leaders collaborate effectively to meet the specific needs of each of our clients, leveraging proven and globally consistent processes and protocols.

Aon assigns a lead consultant to each client engagement, who deploys and oversees all relevant Aon resources to deliver a strategy built around the client's specific value, growth, profitability and continuity objectives.

Our track record spans all industries and geographies, and our impact on cost of risk for many clients can be measured millions of dollars in direct and indirect savings, as well as improved insurance terms and conditions. Furthermore, clients often benefit from reduced costs of engineering solutions implemented with the support of Authorities Having Jurisdiction, ensuring compliance with building codes around the world.

### **About Aon**

Aon is a leading global professional services firm providing a broad range of risk, retirement and health solutions. Our 50,000 colleagues in 120 countries empower results for clients by using proprietary data and analytics to deliver insights that reduce volatility and improve performance.

# We're here to empower results

Contact an Aon Property Risk Control expert for more information on how we can help address your risk control and asset protection needs.

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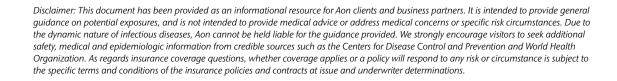
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## **Property Risk Control Precautions for Idle Facilities Checklist**

(Page 1 of 2)

Facilities that will be idled temporarily still require many of the property loss protection measures as if they were functioning under normal conditions. Even during periods of downtime, it is imperative to continue the maintenance of your critical equipment, fire protection/alarm systems, surveillance and backup power supplies to safeguard against any existing or new fire loss exposures that may develop. Maintaining all these systems also will help ensure that you are fully prepared when your facility resumes operation.

General				
	All entrances should be checked periodically to assure that locks, hinges, frames, doors and windows are in good repair. This should include skylights, roof hatches, fences and gates. Attention should be paid to openings leading to areas having large quantities of combustibles.			
	If former employees have had access to keys to any entrances or sprinkler control valves, the locks should be rekeyed.			
	Deactivate employee card readers to provide access to the site for all employees who have been laid off or furloughed.			
	Check exterior doors weekly to assure they are in good repair and that their locks are operating properly.			
	All exterior doors subject to unauthorized entry should be closed and locked.			
	All exterior doors not designated emergency exits should be equipped with dead bolt locks having a throw of at least 1 in. (25 Mm).			
	Emergency exits should be secured to prevent outside entry.			
	The buildup of trash, soiled work rags and other combustible debris should be strictly controlled.			
	Dumpsters, trash cans and any combustible trash should not be stored against buildings or under canopies.			
	Security guards, maintenance personnel and any others who will have relatively unsupervised access to the facility should be carefully chosen.			
	Security personnel should be closely supervised.			
	Records should be audited periodically to reduce the risk of incendiarism from someone with relative freedom throughout the property.			
	Keep fire sprinkler protection in service.			
	All sprinkler control valves larger than 1.5 in. (40mm) or controlling more than five sprinklers should be locked in the wide-open position using sturdy locks, chains, or other security devices resistant to breakage except by bolt cutters. Breakaway or combination locks should not be used.			
	Sprinkler control valves should be inspected weekly (or more frequently if needed) due to improperly or unauthorized closed valves. If the inspection would draw unwanted attention, the check may be done visually from a reasonable distance.			
	The exterior of the buildings and the adjacent grounds should be maintained.			
	Any boilers, air tanks, or pressure vessels where the jurisdictional inspections are due during this closure should be conducted and operating certificates obtained. Any code violations should be addressed immediately.			



## **Property Risk Control Precautions for Idle Facilities Checklist**

(Page 2 of 2)

Back	Backup Power Supplies						
	Continue to inspect and maintain your backup generators in accordance with NFPA 110.						
	Run the standby generators weekly for about 30 minutes.						
	Exercise the transfer switches on a regular basis.						
	Routine maintenance should include general inspections to look for fuel, oil, coolant or exhaust leaks from the engines that may need attention.						
	Diesel fuel also needs to be tested periodically, and starting batteries need to be inspected and tested under load.						
	Conduct a full-load test during which all electrical loads are transferred to the standby generators prior to reopening.						
	Maintain and test your video surveillance equipment on a routine basis.						
Exte	rnal Security						
	Maintain and illuminate the exterior and entrances						
	Use motion-activated lighting near doors and windows.						
	Do not allow signs to block the view of the building.						
	Many buildings have basement entries that are hidden from view. These should be secured with locking ground-level doors.						
	Ladders, external stairways and fire escapes allowing access to roof should be secured.						
Inte	Internal Security						
	If possible maintain your internal security force at your sites.						
	Expand their round duties to include fire stairwells and include visual checks of the fire sprinkler control valves.						
	Maintain all burglar and fire alarm systems.						
	Keep and update your current list of all individuals that have access to keys and change locks periodically.						
Com	Community Awareness and Cooperation						
	Keep owner/management informed of problems.						
	Be aware of individuals who may be disgruntled or likely to cause damage to property through arson or vandalism.						
	Be aware that vandalism may precede arson!.						
	Appoint a person to be a liaison with law and fire officials						
	Work with law enforcement officials to educate remaining staff on recognizing unusual activities						
Invit	Invite Fire Department to Tour Site						
	Conduct a pre-fire planning session to coordinate emergency action plan in the event of a fire at the facility.						
	Be aware of individuals who may be disgruntled or likely to cause damage to property through arson or vandalism.						
	Familiarize fire department personnel with sprinklers and alarms that are in service.						
	Make sure the fire department has keys for easy access or knows where to meet on-site security staff.						



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## **Property Report Checklist**

(Page 1 of 3)

Property	Informati	on
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Property Information					
Property Name					
Location Name					
Street Address					
City, State, Zips					
Date					
Report By					
Telephone					
Email Address					
Location Is	☐ Idle ☐ Idled Temp	orarily Other (explain)			
Overall Condition of Facility					
Status Of Protection And Su	ıpervision				
Water Supplies	In Service	City Water	Fire Pumps	Tanks	
	□Yes □No □N/A	□Yes □No □N/A	□Yes □No □N/A	□Yes □No □N/A	
Fire Sprinklers	In Service	Maintained	Tested	Building Heat	
	□Yes □No □N/A	□Yes □No □N/A	□Yes □No □N/A	□Yes □No □N/A	
Supervision	Watchman/Guard	Sprinkler Waterflow Alarms	Sprinkler Valves	Burglary	
	□Yes □No □N/A	□Yes □No □N/A	☐Locked ☐Tamper	□Yes □No □N/A	
Manual Protection	nual Protection Extinguishers Hose		Private Hydrants	Public Hydrants	
	□Yes □No □N/A	☐Yes ☐No ☐N/A	☐Locked ☐Tamper	☐Yes ☐No ☐N/A	
Signs Of Vandalism	☐Yes ☐No	Comments			
Housekeeping Notes					
Comments					
Items Requiring Attention					
Next Visit Scheduled For					

Any deficiencies noted should be promptly, if not immediately, corrected and documented. Records of building visits should be kept and available for review.



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## **Property Report Checklist**

(Page 2 of 3)

Hazard Control	Yes	No	N/A	Action Required or Taken – Comments
Housekeeping is satisfactory.				
Floors are in broom-clean condition.				
Smoking is prohibited inside building.				
Smoking is restricted to designated areas.				
Smoking policy is strictly enforced.				
Cutting/welding is controlled – Permit system used.				
Flammable liquids stored in special areas.				
Flammable liquids room/cabinet provided.				
Storage kept 18" from sprinklers.				
Electrical rooms clean / 3' clearance from panels.				
Emergency Planning		No	N/A	Action Required or Taken – Comments
An emergency/evacuation plan is in place.				
Occupants are familiar with evacuation routes.				
Person designated to notify fire department.				
Occupants familiar with extinguisher operation.				
Person designated to direct fire department.				
Fire department tours property and knows exposures.				
Building & Fire Alarms	Yes	No	N/A	Action Required or Taken – Comments
Alarm company monitors fire alarms.				
Alarm company conducts periodic tests.				
Alarm panel in service.				
No trouble signals are outstanding.				
Manual pull stations provided.				
Pull stations sound general alarm.				
Modifications/changes have been alarmed.				
Continue to monitor any impairmrnts to the fire protection systems.				



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## **Property Report Checklist**

(Page 3 of 3)

Signed by

Fire and Life Safety Equipment	Yes	No	N/A	Action Required or Taken – Comments
Fire extinguishers are fully charged.				
Extinguishers are serviced annually.				
Extinguishers are accessible/mounted.				
Extinguishers are not blocked.				
Occupants are familar with extinguishers.				
Fire doors have been checked/operate.				
Fire doors are not blocked.				
Fire exits are not blocked.				
Fire exits have emergency alarms.				
Exit signs properly lighted.				
Backup Generators	Yes	No	N/A	Action Required or Taken – Comments
Weekly inspections of fuel, lubrication, exhaust and cooling systems.				
Weekly checks of battery systems for corosion, electrolyte level and specific gravity.				
Weekly check for debris, foreign objects, loose or broken fittings; guards; look for any unusual condition of vibration, leakage, noise and temperature.				
Weekly run of the generator for 30 minutes.				
During the test verify ran with no alarms or warnings.				
Inspect the DC electrical system, control panel and accessories.				
Inspect the AC wiring and accessories.				
Freeze Protection & Water Mitigation	Yes	No	N/A	Action Required or Taken – Comments
Building heat is being maintained in all areas at a minimum of 40°F.				
Exterior wall penetrations are intact and properly insulated.				
A Water Valve Plot Plan of internal and external valves for both domestic and fire protection valves is available.				
Team members are trained to locate shut-off valves on Plot Plan, and how to notify management in the event of a leak.				
Inspections of all mechanical rooms to check for leaks of equipment.				
Weekly/Daily checks of all roofs, checking obstructions to drains, gutters and integrity of cooling towers.				

Date